2015-25

Stage 2 Overview – May 5<sup>th</sup> 2016 Introduction by Mark Paterson NTR Program Director



## Our work in Stage 1...



http://www.ena.asn.au/electricity-network-transformation-roadmap

### Powering the world's largest island...



### In the Disruption Generation...





### **2050 Future Grid Forum Scenarios**



# 2015 Refresh of the scenarios demonstrated the diversity of potential futures



## **Roadmap Outcome**

Australia's electricity systems in 2027 are resilient to divergent futures and characterized by:

- The 'balanced scorecard' of long-term customer and societal value creation;
- Whole-of-system efficiency, reliability and safety; and,
- Millions of end-users participating in and sharing the benefits of whole-ofsystem optimisation through open, vibrant markets and appropriate protections.



## **Roadmap Structure / Inclusions**

The 2017-27 Roadmap will concisely set out:

- An integrated set of 'no regrets' actions spanning all Domains (or 'swim lanes');
- The sequence, interrelationships and milestones for actions across the decade; and,
- Nominated primary and secondary responsibilities for each action.



## **Design Process maximises Collaboration**

- Program orientation: Human-centred design, Whole-ofsystem optimisation and Balanced Scorecard outcomes.
- Shared long-term scenarios inform strategic design of the Roadmap 'from the future back to the present'
- The process maximises a diversity of expert perspectives in the development of transformation pathways
- Pathway options are then objectively evaluated through detailed quantitative analysis

## **Domains & Work Packages**

#### A. Customer Orientated Networks (WP 1 & 2)

- Transformation Drivers
- FGF Update
- Customer Reorientation

#### B. Revenue and Regulatory Enablers (WP 3 & 4)

- Business Models
- Regulatory Frameworks Risk Sharing; Scope of Service; Customer Protection

#### C. Pricing and Incentives (WP 5)

- Cost-Reflective Pricing
- "Second Wave" Incentives
- Value of New services including Micro-grids, Ancillary Services

#### D. Technological Enablers (WP 6 – 8)

- Standards, operating platforms
- Advanced Power System Operations, Reliability and Security
- Grid-side technologies and innovation
- Future Workforce requirements

#### E. Next Generation Platform (WP 9)

- Transactive Energy models
- Institutional frameworks

### **Relationship between Stages 1 & 2**



### **Stage 2 Integrated Schedule**



Dec-16

# **Questions?**

Australia's electricity systems in 2027 are resilient to divergent futures and characterized by:

- The 'balanced scorecard' of long-term customer and societal value creation;
- Whole-of-system efficiency, reliability and safety; and,
- Millions of end-users participating in and sharing the benefits of whole-of-system optimisation through open, vibrant markets and appropriate protections.



2015-25

### Stage 2 Work Package Overview



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

## **Key Information for each Work Package**



2015-25

# Work Package 2/3 – Customer Re-orientation of services

Mark Paterson, NTR Program Manager



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

## **Overview of WP2/3**

Customer orientation is central to the entire Roadmap project design.

WP2/3 collaboratively explores the following questions to inform the creation of services and solutions that diverse future customers value.

In particular, it explores:

- Future customer segmentation
- The diversity of services that future customer segments may value
- How business models and industry partnerships might evolve to deliver this value

Scope



## **Stage 2 Deliverables**

### 1. Customer value, products and services

Building on Stage 1 work already completed, increase the granularity of findings on the outcomes, products and services that future end-users will likely value.

- Particularize the services and solutions likely to be provided to and from customers;
- Map the respective services and solutions to broad categories of benefit including customer benefit, network optimization and wholesale energy market benefits; and,
- Map the respective services and solutions to the business model options identified in NTR Stage 1.

## **Stage 2 Deliverables**

### 2. Future Business Model Opportunity Analysis

Drawing upon international experience and examples from the electricity and other industries, identify:

- Relevant international business model innovation trials, successes and failures relevant to Australian NSPs;
- Implementation Issues in evolving from a linear, monopolistic supply chain toward a 'value network' architecture
- The key architectural options for enabling the mass participation of customers' DERs for whole-of-system value creation.

Scope

Approach

## **Stage 2 Deliverables**

- 3. Emerging business model options for transmission networks
  - Global scan of emerging TNSP business models with consideration of relevance to the Australia context.
  - Summary of business model features likely to emerge in the Australian context.
- 4. Customer Engagement Handbook
  - Set of industry-endorsed approaches that best support consistent, high-quality and effective engagement by energy network businesses with their end-users.
  - Outlines the opportunities to foster transparency and trust, and the importance of systematic evaluation of customer engagement for continuous improvement.

Scope

Approach

## **WP2/3 Engagement Opportunities**

- Building on Stage 1 workshops, Stage 2 will further explore future customer value opportunities in mid-late June 2016 (likely week commencing 13 June).
- We expect a morning workshop with the afternoon focused on workshopping future regulatory options and pathways (Work Package 6).
- Subsequent webinars may also be scheduled through July – August 2016 on an as needs basis (expect >2-weeks notice).
- To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

### Mark.Paterson@csiro.au

2015-25

### Work Package 4 – Regulatory Frameworks and Mechanisms

Garth Crawford Executive Director, Economic Regulation



### **Objectives**

### A framework where:

- Consumer interests are protected by vigorous competition between an active set of commercial players with the opportunity to deliver enhanced customer and commercial value through building and seeking out economies of scope and scale.
- A lighter handed framework of economic regulation is applied to a reduced set of services, enabling greater flexibility and innovation while delivering outcomes that - because of alignment of incentives
  benefits consumer and networks interests.
- Where common assets underpin the delivery of these services (and universal service obligations) are efficiently funded through a wellunderstood, stable regulatory compact.

Scope

### Key themes

### **Expected to include:**

- How can economic regulatory frameworks appropriately recognise new and emerging competition (and potentially reduce its scope in response)?
- The **boundaries of regulation and competition, the scope of regulated services** and the impacts of changing consumer demands, new technologies, and markets
- The **allocation of risk** between networks and customers in the future regulatory compact for long-term common infrastructure (i.e. including consequences of changing risk allocations)
- Examining emergent **differing energy regulatory models** affecting networks and their roles (e.g. NY REV, CPUC, UK RIIO approaches), including how regulatory models can promote network innovation.



### **Outputs**

#### 1. Future Regulation Working Paper (July)

 Expert report on the 'menu' of potential alternative regulatory models, identifying their pros and cons, and identified on the basis of which would provide the best prospect for transitioning to new business models

#### 2. Investor perspectives workshop (July)

 Facilitated meeting with investor reps, policy-makers and consumers to provide investor input on issues of cost recovery, predictability

Approach

Scope

#### 3. Desktop study on innovation (July)

 Report on international network innovation incentive schemes and policies

### Engagement

**Opportunities for input** 



Engagement

- Consultation on draft Future of Regulation Working Paper midlate June 2016 (likely week commencing 13 June).
- Consultation on draft Regulation and Network Innovation Desktop Study (early July)

To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

Garth.Crawford@ena.asn.au

2015-25

### Work Package 5 – Pricing & Behavioural Enablers

### John Bradley, CEO Energy Networks Association



## WP 5 – Pricing and Behavioural Enablers Objectives

- 1. Understand how network pricing and incentives can evolve to enable service innovation, encourage value creation and exchange.
- 2. Understand the **enablers** affecting the rate of transformation
  - Metering
  - Customer choice and preferences
  - Enablers of Social Licence and Behavioural Change
- 3. Identify options to ensure network pricing promotes key principles of *efficiency, equity, simplicity, stability, viability* and *minimised cross subsidies*
- 4. Inform potential **Roadmap measures** related to integrated electricity pricing and incentive reforms over the 2015 25 decade

## **Key Areas of Analysis**

- 1. Medium to longer term priorities for network pricing and incentives reform
  - Valuing the potential of 'second wave' incentives for DER through tariffs, new markets and services; dependencies;
  - Implementation and sequencing options, dependencies.

#### 2. Role and incentives of micro-grids and stand alone power systems

- plausible penetration scenarios,
- service relationships between NSPs and micro-grids/SAPS,
- role of regulatory frameworks and tariff products in enabling efficient and timely substitution in cases of both individual customers and embedded networks

#### 3. Potential transmission pricing and incentive reform

- assessment of potential benefits in aligning transmission pricing signals with distribution pricing signals;
- implementation options and barriers;

#### 4. Enablers of social licence and behavioural change

- an integrated synopsis of interventions likely to effect social licence and residential behavioural change over 2017-27
- summary research plan for field research/trials to quantify likely adoption rates and provide valid outputs to guide reform

#### 5. Enablers of first wave tariff reform and meter migration

- leveraging current work program on *Electricity Network Tariff Reform Handbook*
- analysis of long term outcomes (volumes, customer bills, cross-subsidies, economic costs, carbon) and technology deployment under meter and tariffs migration scenarios

Approach

## Work Package 5 Engagement

 Webinar /Workshop on Network Pricing and Incentives Reform

To be scheduled late July / early August 2016

- Consultation on key outputs & inputs to the Roadmap
  - Medium to Longer Term Priorities for Network Pricing and Incentives Reform
  - Role and Incentives of Microgrids and Stand Alone Power Systems
  - Enablers of First Wave Tariff and Meter Migration

Expected to commence: Late July - early August 2016

CSIRO/Energeia Technical Modelling Report

Reports will be made available after internal reviews completed.

#### To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

#### jbradley@ena.asn.au

2015-25

### Work Package 6/8 - Technical Enablers

Dr. Stuart Johnston, ENA Executive Director, Assets and Network Transformation



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

## Work Package 6/8

## **Objectives**

Identify the actions and measures that highlight the incremental and transformational options enabling connection of distributed generation and demand side services for customers whilst maximising system benefits and improving network operations.

This knowledge will be used to identify a sound common vision of a preferred 'end-state' and the appropriate longterm pathways and mechanisms for the evolution of the physical grid required to get there by 2027.



## Technical Focus of Stage 2



Scope

Approach

#### 1. Grid Design & Operation

- Develop a functional description/specification of DSO functionality that are likely to be inherent in future network services
  - Establish what is the optimum design and operating parameters of an inverter dominated power system of the future to allow for the likely reduction in the level of synchronous generation.
  - Identify the solutions to efficiently design, control, and operate grid connected and islanded/non-connected microgrids/minigrids.
  - Balancing demand side response.

## Technical Focus of Stage 2



Approach

Scope

- 2. Identify the operating platform that allows full optimisation and coordination of the diverse range of new products and services. This includes:
  - network operation and control that alleviates the technical impacts and maximises the benefits of new demand side technologies
  - Establish the optimal controls required to maximise overall system performance and maintain system stability and optimisation.
  - How energy storage can be optimised to mitigate system operability issues such as frequency and voltage stability, inertia and constraint management issues

## Technical Focus of Stage 2



#### 3. Technical enablers

- Establish a strategy with prioritised actions to deal with gaps in industry standards and guidelines
- Establish what communication requirements needed to enable the full range of intended smart grid activities

#### 4. Innovation

 Identify the key gaps in research and development required to enable the required operating platform to deliver the integrated grid of the future

#### 5. Future Industry Workforce Requirements

 Establish a strategy to identify and facilitate the changes required to service the future skills and training requirements for the Electricity Supply Industry for 2027 and beyond.

Scope Approach Engagem

## **One potential** system concept



Source: EPRI product ID 3002004103

of the future



## Engagement: Work package 6/8 -Technical Enablers



- Technical working papers: mid June August 2016
- Workshops:
  - 1. Future Workforce Requirements Week of 6 June 2016
  - 2. Grid Design & Operating Platform Week of 13 June 2016

To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

Dr Stuart Johnston at ENA at <u>ntr@ena.asn.au</u> or 02 6272 1555



Mark Paterson, CSIRO Program Director NTR 2015-25



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

## **Overview of WP9**

This Work Package is a 'Capstone' activity that integrates mature content from WP1 – WP8 to inform the types of market operation and automation needed in a highly distributed electricity future. For example, options that enable the:

- Instantaneously balancing dynamic demand requirements with supply from millions of distributed generation, energy storage and 'virtual storage' sources;
- **Optimising the utilisation** of multibillion-\$ system assets and minimise the need for expensive augmentation; and,



Scope

 Incentivisation of millions of consumer / producers to participate and receive a compelling quid pro quo from the value created by whole-of-system optimisation.

## Approach

This Work Package is designed to collaboratively explore the following seven key areas:

- Services & Value. The range of energy and grid-support services provided in a highly distributed electricity future, and by whom? How will these services be valued?
- Markets & Institutions. Future market designs and institutional roles and forms. How might they compare when subjected to an indicative cost-benefit review? Which options are best for attracting and driving customer-oriented innovation?
- Enabling Infrastructure. What system architecture, forecasting and planning alternatives may be needed to maximise system efficiency in a highly distributed future? What does distribution system planning look like in this environment?

- Monetisation & Transaction. What standards and mechanisms may be required to monetise and dynamically transact value where the network functions as a platform for exchange?
- **Regulation & Standards.** What is the role of regulation and standards with the various market designs and institutional forms?
- **Transitionary Processes.** How might existing market and institutional forms evolve to become more 'transactive'? What might be achieved through incremental changes and what may require step-change interventions?
- System Coordination. What will be the functional roles and responsibilities of networks and other market actors? What capabilities will be required to provide coordination responsive to both customer needs and DNSP, TNSP and NEM situational information?

ope

Approach

Engageme

## **WP9 Engagement Opportunities**

- Draft content for this capstone activity will be explored and matured at sequential workshops in:
  - Early July 2016; and,
  - Early August 2016.
- Additional webinars may also be scheduled through August – September 2016 on an as needs basis (with 2-weeks notice).
- To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

Mark.Paterson@csiro.au



### NTR 2016 modelling Paul Graham Senior Economist CSIRO Energy



## NTR 2016 modelling

Broadly speaking the modelling needs to be able to support, with quantitative data, any identified *net* benefits of implementing the NTR roadmap, which could include net benefits from:

- Price reform
- Access to transactive energy platforms
- Services matching customer needs
- Efficient and flexible regulation
- Responses to DER integration challenges
- Volume growth through EVs, and
- Combining the above into a consolidated roadmap outcome.

Approa

Engagemer

## What's different in 2016?

- Modelling a baseline with actions/alternative policy: All the FGF scenarios are plausible. What we're trying to discover for the roadmap is what actions, which address FGF scenario challenges, lead to better outcomes for the system and customers.
- Zone substation level focus: We can't produce required price reform, transactive energy concept and micro-grid insights with only state/network level modelling (i.e. as was used for FGF and FGF refresh)
- Customer diversity: We can't make conclusions about customer outcomes without acknowledging their diversity

Appro

# CSIRO and Energeia joint modelling framework



## **Major inputs required**

| Technology         | Customer<br>profiles       | DNSPs                      | Policy & regulation  | Generation             |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Rooftop solar      | Load                       |                            | Tariffs              | Technology<br>costs    |
| Batteries          | Location                   |                            | Carbon<br>constraint | Fuel and               |
| Other DSM          | Attitudes                  | RAB, opex,<br>repex, augex | LRET / SRET          | operating<br>costs     |
| Meters<br>Electric | demographics<br>Underlying | Age                        | DNSP service         | Existing<br>capacity / |
| vehicles           | demand<br>growth           | distribution               | obligations          |                        |
|                    |                            |                            | Scope                | Approach Engageme      |

## **Major inputs required**



Data for these categories was established in the Stage 1 Refresh

pe

Approach

Engagemer

## **Useful references**





AUSTRALIAN POWER GENERATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT

Scope

Approach

CO2 CRC

Engagemen

Chief Economist

anlecrad

### Sources

First three new, generally wasn't required for FGF refresh

# Customer profiles

Load shape

Location

Attitudes

Constraints / demographics

Underlying load growth

Sources

Clustering SGSC, RBT, RBEES, some inferred

Literature + ABS

Matching various sources to NTR stage 1 segments

ABS, HIA

AEMO / IMO

Scope

# Clustering to create representative customer profiles



Example above from Berry, A., Motlagh, O., Grozev, G., Ren, Z., Perfumo, C., Lane, B., Anticev, J. June, 2015, *Energex customer load profile market segmentation and clustering*, CSIRO report to Energex, <u>https://www.energex.com.au/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0011/280289/CSIRO-Energex-Report-24-June-2015.pdf</u>

ope

Approach

Engagemen

## Engagement

Mid July – Workshop to share modelling results addressing particular roadmap actions.

August-September - Share any further refinement of results and estimated whole of roadmap net-benefits.

Reports will be made available after internal reviews completed.

To register your interest in this Work Package, please contact:

Paul.Graham@csiro.au

🕨 Аррі

Engagement

2015-25

# Scope or Approach Questions?



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

2015-25

### Engagement Overview Mark Paterson



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

### **Stage 2 Integrated Schedule**



## **Engagement Principles**

The Roadmap project will help guide the transformation of Australia's electricity networks over the 2017-27 decade for a customer-oriented future.

Stakeholders can expect:

- Design time-efficient workshops, webinars and feedback processes that respect stakeholders' time, with adequate notice;
- Reasonable feedback periods following workshops which may include out-of-session discussions; and,
- A summary of stakeholder feedback, how it's been acted upon and where it may not have been acted upon.

In placing a high priority on engagement and collaboration, the ENA and CSIRO also recognize that not all stakeholders will agree with all decisions made or content developed.

Given the finite Roadmap development schedule, a process is outlined in the NTR Engagement Principles for respectfully working through points of difference and making transparent differences of perspective.

#### http://www.ena.asn.au/electricity-network-transformation-roadmap

## **Workshop / Webinar Schedule**

| NTR Enagement Activity   | Event Type            | Proposed Date         |  |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Stage 2 NTR Program-wide Overview                              | Program-wide Webinar  | 5-May                 |  |
| Customer Re-Orientation Roadmap Inputs & Future Regulatory     | Workshop              | Mid-June              |  |
| Options and Pathways   |                       |                       |  |
| Beneficial System Integration of DER & Grid Capabilities       | Workshops             | Mid-June              |  |
| Future Market Platforms Design & Implementation Options        | Workshops Early July  |                       |  |
| Review of and feedback on quantitative modelling progressive   | Program-wide          | mid-July              |  |
| outputs  | Workshop 1            |                       |  |
| Enablers of Network Tariff Reform and Incentives               | Workshop/Webinar      | Late July / Early Aug |  |
| Additional selected small workshops as required for individual | Small workshops and   | Jul / Aug             |  |
| Work Packages  | webinars              |                       |  |
| Roadmap overview and strawman content review                   | Program-wide          | Early/mid-Aug         |  |
|  | Workshop 2            |                       |  |
| Future Market Platforms – Transitional Roadmap inputs          | Workshop              | Mid-Aug               |  |
| Advanced roadmap content review                                | Program-wide          | Early/mid-Sep         |  |
|  | Workshop 3            |                       |  |
| Optional Supplementary Roadmap Draft Transitional Content      | Optional Program-wide | Late Sep/Oct          |  |
|  | Workshop 4            |                       |  |

be \_\_\_\_

Approa

Engagement



**Questions?** 



A partnership between the ENA and CSIRO

2015-25

### Thanks for joining us Questions or comments: let us know - ntr@ena.asn.au

